# Fitting out machinery for reference change in a hosiery plant: A DES approach

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## Hosiery industry

- The hosiery industry is on charge of all the processes relevant with the elaboration of socks.
- Fundamental process: Knit the sock



http://www.santoni.com/



## Changing references

• Design especification: Length of the sock, number of colors, stripped design

• Known reference / New reference

• Other variables: Different tissue type



#### DES: Discrete event simulation

• Four key elements: entities, activities, queues and resources (Tako & Robinson, 2009)







#### DES: Discrete event simulation

- Attributes of the entities can be randomly generated (Gunal & Pidd, 2005)
- DES focuses on specific areas and use historical information (Lane, Monefeldt, & Rosenhead, 2000)



### General objective

Implement a DES model for the process of fitting out machinery for reference change in a knitting plant using Simul8.



## Specific objectives

- Understand how the process works by experimenting with the developed model.
- Identify key variables that affect the productive times by fitting out machinery for changes.
- Test different settings for the requirement and distributions of staff responsible for fitting out machinery when changes are required.



# Methodology

- 1. Review of previous studies in the area.
- 2. Formulation and description of the model.
- 3. Data picking of times of service
- 4. Distribution fitting.
- 5. Model implementation on Simul8.
- 6. Experimentation with the completed model.
- 7. Exploratory analysis of the data



#### References

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- Tako, A. A., & Robinson, S. (2009). Comparing discrete-event simulation and system dynamics: users' perceptions. Journal of the operational research society, 60(3), 296-312.

